



#### Collaboration Among UGA CAES & USDA ARS Scientists



#### UGA College of Agricultural and Environmental Sciences - Campuses



#### **Agricultural Research Service Areas and Locations**

USDA's Agricultural Research Service has over 2,000 scientists working in 100 locations. Color all the states and territories. Can you name them? Find your state. Do our scientists work in you state?



#### **UGA CAES Departments at the UGA Tifton Campus**

- Agricultural & Applied Economics
- Agricultural Leadership, Education, & Communications
- Animal & Dairy Science
- Crop & Soil Science
- Entomology
- Horticulture
- Plant Pathology
- Poultry Science







Crop Genetics & Breeding

> Southeast Watershed



**Crop Protection &** Management



### University of Georgia TIFTON CAMPUS – Personnel

(as of Sept. 2014)

		UGA	<b>USDA-ARS</b>
•	Employees	<u>402</u>	<u>85</u>
•	Scientists	<b>62</b>	20
•	Support	100	65
•	Technicians	78	
•	Student workers	117	
•	Utility, grad, post doc	45	

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"In Tifton, we operate as a fairly seamless team of researchers. ARS scientists collaborate daily with UGA scientists. The UGA Assistant Dean allows ARS researchers to sign up for plot lands using the same process he requires of UGA scientists....."

Location Coordinator for USDA ARS, Tifton, GA



# **Shared** Activities

- ARS is co-located with UGA CAES
  - USG Board of Regents owns property
  - ARS has some buildings, most are UGA
    - Ground leases granted for ARS
- ARS scientists have full access to CAES farms
  - Same criteria as CAES scientists



# **Shared** Activities

- Adjunct appointments for most USDA ARS scientists
- Advising graduate students
- Co-PI of grants
- Use of research field labs
- IT support for campus
- Included in all campus wide events



# **Collaborators**

#### UGA CAES

- Molecular genetics peanuts, cotton
- Conventional breeding turf
- Ag engineering precision ag, water quality
- Dairy Science forage, water quality
- Plant Pathology biological control of nematodes



# **Collaborators**

#### USDA ARS

- Conventional breeding peanuts, corn
- Molecular genetics turf
- Nematology peanuts, cotton, turf
- SE Watershed
  - Research ecology
  - Hydrology engineering
- Soil sciences



# **Results of Collaborations**

- Forage breeding-pest resistance, reduced nutrient & water use
- Water quality
  - Riparian buffers, bacterial contamination
  - Dairy manure nutrient recycling via crop application
  - Effects of conservation practices on water quality
- Biological controls bacterial, entomological
- Corn genetics forage, nutrient quality



# Water Quality and Quantity

Measuring, modeling and limiting the impacts of agricultural production on water resources





ZUNZ



# **Results of Collaborations**

- Marker assisted selection in peanuts
  TSWV & nematode resistance, high oleic acid
- Molecular markers in:
  - Peanut disease resistance and seed quality
  - Pearl millet, root knot nematode resistance
  - Centipede turf, sting nematode resistance
  - Turf herbicide resistance
  - Tetraploidy in turf grasses

College of Agricultural & Environmental Sciences



Root knot nematode (*Meloidogyne arenaria*)



# Yield per acre for US peanut for the past 100 years



# **Shared Results**

- Co-authorship of publications
- Joint grant funding, co-PI's
- Joint release of new cultivars
  - Possible because of cooperation between ARS, GA Seed
    Development, GA Crop Improvement, and UGA Research Fndn.
  - Cultivar quality, inspections, licensing, and marketing

# Collaborations work because:

- Scientists have complementary interests and skills
  - Because they want to make them work
- And can be inhibited by excessive or restrictive guidelines or "unnecessary" paperwork



# Things that Work

- Research support agreements (RSA)
- Specific cooperative agreements (SCA)
  - Both should be facilitated
- Licensing and release of cultivars
- Synergy, critical mass



# Challenges

- Restrictions on USDA ARS hiring of student workers
  - Currently handled via RSAs
- Passengers in federal vehicles
  - Weeks to get approval for CAES scientist to ride to USDA conference as an invited speaker
  - CAES scientist required to get quarterly approval
- Need to jointly fund graduate students and post-docs

College of AGRICULTURAL & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

"The location of USDA ARS scientists on the UGA Tifton Campus has helped foster collaborations. The ARS *scientists* that are located in ARS buildings are a little isolated from the rest of the campus. I miss the interactions I had with UGA scientists when I was housed in Plant Sciences. I find that being an adjunct in the Plant Pathology Department and going to the campus seminars helps me stay connected to other researchers on campus."

USDA ARS research scientist, Tifton, GA



# **Keeping It Simple**

- Long-term MOUs
  - To share equipment and services
  - For vehicular travel
- Unfunded cooperative agreements
  - Providing necessary liability protection without repetitive and time consuming submissions
- Joint funding of graduate students



# **Keeping It Simple**

# "It's great here, but sometimes the institutions get in the way."

Scientist at UGA Tifton





### Team Work

